

Choose two answers

1 I found that the boat was difficult to steer. The synonyms of steer are……… and ……
a learn b direct c lose d control e mislead

2 The voice on the phone sounded familiar. The antonyms of familiar are …… and …
a unknown b clear c beloved d strong e strange

3 You can't trick Gamal again; he is careful. Trick is the opposite in meaning to…and..
a guide b deceive c help d mislead e cheat

4 She helped him …………… some new clothes.
a choosing b to choose c chose d choice e choose

5 The train …………… the station 20 minutes late.
a arrived in b went c arrived at d reached e got

6 Your opinion will not …………… my decision.
a affect b effect c effective d influence e affection

7 It is …………… to take this medicine.
a must b advise c a must d necessary e necessity

8 If you need any help, you should …………… Mr. Ali.
a connect b contact c communicate with d choice e contact with

9 Pollution…………… so much damage to the environment.
a does b makes c reasons d causes e helps

10 Having a degree is a huge…………… when it comes to getting a job.
a merit b advantage c defect d positive e cons

11 The verb…………… collocates with "operation".
a do b make c carry d have e help

12 The police …………… who committed the crime.
a invented b founded c found out d discovered e explored

13 They decided to …………… online courses.
a join b take part c do d take place e enroll

14 The harder you work, the more money you…………… .
a gain b earn c make d do e beat

15 The accident…………… near the hospital.
a occurred b took part c caused d happen e took place

16 She was …………… happy when she saw him.
a quiet b quite c fairly d quit e complete

17 It is important to celebrate our…………… .
a success b disadvantage c achievement d successful e loss

18 I'm not particularly …………… art.
a interested in b keen on c enthusiastic of d interests e help with

19 Things can easily go wrong when people are under ……………
a merit b stress c defect d pressure e cons

20 Father promised to give me a an …………… when I pass my exams.
a award b reward c present d rewarding e degree

21 The verb…………… collocates with "notes".
a do b make c carry d take e help

22 It was…………… of them to invite me to dinner.
a neighbour b neighbourly c friendly d friend e neighbouring

23 Powerlifting is a challenging sport to............... .
a go b make c practice d practise e do

24 He wrote his first successful novel .... 24.
a age b in the age c at the age of d aged e old

25 We must look after children .... disabilities.
a with b who's c who've d whom e whose

26 The house .... a room for guests.
a includes b consist of c contains d content e exclude

27 I think .... need extra support at school.
a disabled people b disabled c the disabled d disability e a disabled

28 Everyone in the class is expected to .... actively in these discussions.
a participate b take part c take place d happen e helps

29 She was over the moon because she............... the exam.
a passed b manage c success d succeeded in e failed

30 The opposites of "optimistic" are ....
a hopeless b hopeful c pessimistic d friendly e positive

31 She............... to leave that awful man.
a was right b right c had the right d wrong e was the right

32 The verb............... collocates with “goal” .
a do b achieve c carry d score e help

33 He was frustrated after his marriage went............... .
a wrong b badly c well d bad e awfully

34 He was .... of committing serious crimes.
a guilty b accused c charged d guilt e innocence

35 “Argument” and “agreement” are ....
a synonyms b antonyms c opposites d acronyms e equals

36 The accident took place around 6 a.m. the synonyms of "take place" are ....
a go b happen c stop d standstill e occur

Exercise on Vocabulary

37 In case of fire, keep calm and evacuate the building quickly. The synonyms of evacuate are ....
a ignore b leave c observe d clear

38 I don’t have a/an .... to shrimps, so I can eat it without worrying.
a energy b allergy c power d relief

39 Jana usually changes the .... once a week. She’s keen to have a healthy place to sleep in.
a drink b food c pudding d bedding

40 The government is trying to improve .... measures on all railways.
a safety b risk c danger d threat

41 Don’t worry; all the information you need is .... on our website.
a forbidden b available c unavailable d hidden

42 There are a lot of DOs and DON’Ts to follow for a .... life.
a healthiness b healthily c health d healthy

43 You should learn how to .... first aid as long as you travel a lot by car.
a supply b do c make d take

44 The .... in our field is very fertile. It is suitable for growing vegetables.
a soil b sail c seal d soul

45 We must teach children how to .... the danger of fire.
a stick b avoid c involve d fear

46 We need to make the working day more flexible. Flexible is the antonym of ....
a fixed b changeable c adaptable d easy

47 Do you agree that the internet is the best ....?
a exploration b invention c discovery d recovery

48 GPS enables you to .... your journey from one place to another.
a drive b arrive c lose d navigate

49 I'm sure you will solve this problem .... your own.
a on b from c with d by

50 The policemen .... at the terrorists to prevent them from escaping.
a frightened b fired c feared d terrified

51 I don't know who will............. the next match; the two teams have efficient players.
a earn b gain c beat d win

52 A/An .... is a large hill from which fire and rocks sometimes come out.
a storm b volcano c earthquake d well

53 The internet makes life easier. You can buy things online with a/an .... of a button.
a delete b click c push d attack

54 A............. is a machine that is controlled by a computer.
a raise b radio c robot d rabbit

55 Don't be cruel to animals. Cruel is similar in meaning to............... .
a effective b cooperative c harsh d tolerant

56 He was depressed and in a confused state of mind. The synonym of confused is........... .
a clear b alerted c confessed d puzzled

57 The child jumped into the shallow water. The antonym of shallow is ....
a frozen b rocky c airy d deep

58 The government plans to provide a good ...... system to develop global citizens.
a exploration b civilization c education d cultivation

59 In the past, rich families employed ...... to teach their children at home.
a housekeepers b housewives c servants d governesses

60 Can you ...... this high shelf to bring down the dictionary?
a go b reach c arrive d get

61 The poor child's parents died when he was five. He is a/an ....
a orphan b governess c widow d teacher

62 The young man tried to ......the small boat alone.
a dive b drive c float d paddle

63 Ashraf ......that he was mistaken, so he apologized.
a told b realized c recognized d convinced

64 The assistant climbed up onto the ...... of the ship before it sailed.
a date b duck c deck d desk

65 I am sure this ointment will help heal your ....
a whale b wing c wind d wound

66 Nadeem................ the present in gift paper before he gave it to his friend.
a crept b swept c clapped d wrapped

67 Don't be cruel to that cat. The antonym of cruel is ....
a sad b careful c merciful d violent

68 In case of fire, keep calm and .... the building quickly.
a evacuate b remain c remove d attack

69 Ten people at...... were injured because of the bus accident. I think the number will increase.
a least b most c list d last

70 Early explorers used to .... by observing the stars.
a remain b irrigate c navigate d evacuate

71 .... is the most useful invention if you don't know how to find a place.
a CRP b GPS c ICU d CCU

72 It is the duty of international charity organizations to give due care to ....
a criminals b members c orphans d organs

73 The .... we employed in our house does all the housework carefully.
a governess b servant c guest d host

74 My brother had an accident. He returned home with a .... around his arm.
a bandage b message c package d passage

75 Omar has a new............... on his smartphone to understand foreign languages.
a chat b. app c internet d click

76 The students answered all the questions in the .... and then checked their scores.
a feedback b invention c quiz d computer

77 My dad uses .... if he doesn't know which road to take.
a vehicle b app c translation d GPS

78 In the future, we will have the .... to travel to space on our holidays.
a technology b invention c internet d robot

79 Kamal............... his homework when he went to the cinema.
a had finished b finished c was finishing d would finish

80 I have a bad cold, so it is difficult for me to ....
a breathe b research c wash d respond

81 We should always put our plastic rubbish in a separate ....
a wrap b bin c dust d floor

82 Fortunately, the police could .... the mystery and catch the criminal.
a solve b make c find d do

83 It's very easy to .. around in that city because the public transport is cheap and efficient
a get b find c stay d say

84 There was an emergency so the school was ....
a serviced b navigated c evacuated d injured

85 The boys could help the injured man because they had learnt about ....
a danger b first aid c hygiene d emergency services

86 Khaled loves his job because it's very ....
a stressful b rewarding c qualified d boring

87 Gamal wants to do a / an ....to learn how to be a builder.
a attendant b industry c apprenticeship d degree

88 The most important skill for a teacher is to be a good ....
a reward b communicator c construction d qualification

89 I didn't enjoy that novel because the ....was very complicated.
a plot b characters c publisher d poet

90 Becoming a world champion in your sport is an amazing ....
a competition b winner c medal d achievement

91 He inspired many young people to take up the sport. The synonym of inspire is............... .
a encourage b depress c hate d dislike

92 The company must be able to compete in the international market. Compete is the antonym of ....
a help b challenge c give up d race

93 Athletes play well and ....against each other to win medals.
a complete b compete c complement d compliment

94 Suppose I suffered from a reading or .... , worse yet, was illiterate?
a disabled b disability c ability d abled

95 80% of union .... are opposed to going on strike over this issue.
a reminds b members c organs d remembers

96 Television has such an .... on our kids.
a impact b affect c effective d influential

97 My parents encouraged my .... in science.
a interest b interested c interesting d interestingly

98 Government departments are in direct .... with each other for limited resources.
a compare b compete c competition d competitor

99 I regret to inform you that your application was ....
a successful b unsuccessful c success d succeed

100 I'm going to start a/an ....against cutting down trees in my town.
a camp b campaign c chaos d advice

101 He is really ...., he did many bad things against the law.
a guilt b guiltless c guilty d guiltlessness

102 I'm sure the police will solve the ....and arrest the criminal.
a riddle b mystery c myth d puzzle

103 Hana loves animals, so she wants to be a ....
a teacher b plumber c vet d baker

104 After the accident, Lara couldn't walk and she had to use a/an ....
a wheelchair b armchair c pair of glasses d muscle

105 I want to go to university to study for a/an ....
a skill b degree c apprenticeship d contract

106 I still don't know what happened to my pen. It's a ....
a guilty b criminal c mystery d plot

107 He arrived an hour late for the interview. He's not very ....
a punctual b honest c flexible d loyal

108 It is easy to .... in touch with your friends.
a serve b save c safe d keep

109 Do you think Dad will............... you to go to Ali's party?
a have b let c make d allow

110 In the electronics industry, ..., 5000 jobs are being lost.
a for sure b for instance c for reason d for help

111 Fire alarms forced staff to evacuate the building. The synonym of evacuate is...............
a remain b stay c abandon d keep

112 For anyone who has to work in streets, personal .... is fundamental.
a hunger b hygienist c sanitation d hygiene

113 I'll put an announcement up on the ....
a broad b abroad c board d aboard

114 There is very little .... between the two tribes.
a contact b content c connects d contract

115 Meetings were held to update employees as soon as new information became ....
a unavailable b value c availability d available

116 All the cells and .... in the body benefit from the increased intake of oxygen.
a dust b tissues c bacterium d floor

117 He constantly .... about how he's treated at work.
a denies b compliment c complaints d complains

118 The symptoms of the disease .... tiredness and loss of memory.
a contain b include c consist d consists of

119 Even if she didn't want to send a present, she could .... have sent a card.
a last at b in list c at last d at least

120 Her face seems familiar, but I can't quite place her. Familiar is the antonym of ....
a strange b usual c common d comfortable

121 I hope my French will improve when I go to France. The synonym of improve is............. .
a boost b decline c good d advance

122 When I got home, I found a .... message stuck to the front door.
a mystery b mastery c mysterious d mist

123 Debbie and Chris have just got ....
a engaged b engagement c egged d managed

124 They have no children of their own, but they're hoping to .... one.
a adapt b dot c adopt d a date

125 The search was called off for the sailors who .... in the storm.
a appeared b disappeared c hidden d reappeared

126 I feel so .... about forgetting her birthday.
a guilt b guilty c gulf d glue

127 Do you like living .... ?
a alone b lonely c soloist d only

128 We had to use public transport to ....
a do around b make around c take around d get around

129 GPS helps you to .... your journey from one place to another.
a navigate b navigation c navigator d navy

130 I decided to follow her............... and go to bed early.
a devise b advice c advise d device

131 She was pleased with her success. The synonym of success is............... .
a miss b defeat c achievement d loss

132 She comes from a very wealthy family. The synonym of wealthy is............... .
a broke b rich c common d poor

133 There's water all over the kitchen floor. We should call a ....
a vet b farmer c police officer d plumber

134 I can't eat strawberries because I have a/an ....
a allergy b hygiene c bacteria d danger

135 Nadia wants to .... in the national swimming championships next year.
a achieve b compete c cycle d campaign

136 Winning the silver medal in powerlifting was the greatest .... Of his life.
a achievement b campaign c competitor d activist

137 My sister has a new job but it is very .... , so she's unhappy and tired.
a rewarding b practical c reliable d stressful

138 Wael wants to help other people and keep them safe, so he's training to be a/an ...
ⓐ weaver ⓑ police officer ⓒ office-worker ⓓ baker

139 Does he have the right .... to become a Supreme Court Justice?
ⓐ qualifies ⓑ qualified ⓒ qualifications ⓓ qualify

140 What are the legal consequences of breaking a .... ?
ⓐ contact ⓑ contrast ⓒ contract ⓓ communicate

141 Do something .... before going to bed; read a book, or take a hot bath.
ⓐ tired ⓑ tiring ⓒ relaxed ⓓ relaxing

142 The most .... effect of retirement is a dramatic reduction in living standards.
ⓐ regularly ⓑ gradually ⓒ immediately ⓓ immediate

Novel

143 .... of all the participating countries are flying outside the stadium.
ⓐ Flogs ⓑ Figs ⓒ Flags ⓓ Fats

144 Ten witnesses are expected to testify at the .... today.
ⓐ try ⓑ trying ⓒ trial ⓓ toil

145 The gates were locked with a padlock and a heavy steel ....
ⓐ serial ⓑ chain ⓒ chin ⓓ gain

146 A Spanish .... member had been washed overboard in the storm.
ⓐ staff ⓑ crew ⓒ stuff ⓓ cow

147 The house was surrounded by a tall, wooden ....
ⓐ face ⓑ trench ⓒ wall ⓓ fence

148 We dropped the .... and stopped at the shore.
ⓐ weapon ⓑ anchor ⓒ trench ⓓ tent

149 How does it feel to be back in civilization after all those weeks in a .... ?
ⓐ tent ⓑ ten ⓒ tenant ⓓ tan

150 Keep away from the edge of the .... you might fall.
ⓐ calf ⓑ cliff ⓒ cold ⓓ colt

151 The mystery was solved when the police discovered the murder ....
ⓐ weapon ⓑ web ⓒ stab ⓓ dragon □

152 After years of rivalry, the two companies have agreed to a ....
ⓐ truth ⓑ sauce ⓒ track ⓓ truce □

153 A...... is a short pole that is wide and flat at the end, used for moving a boat in water.
ⓐ bill ⓑ pole ⓒ paddle ⓓ pollen

154 Food .... in the camp were already running out.
ⓐ supplements ⓑ supplies ⓒ monopolies ⓓ provide

155 The ship passed Land's End, then .... towards southern Ireland.
ⓐ steered ⓑ stored ⓒ stained ⓓ star

156 The boat .... along the coast.
ⓐ silly ⓑ saddened ⓒ sailed ⓓ sold

157 Ensure the wound is free from dirt before applying the ....
ⓐ bond ⓑ badge ⓒ bandage ⓓ band

158 The fox got its foot caught in a ....
ⓐ trip ⓑ tramp ⓒ trap ⓓ cramp

159 He was accused of being a member of a .... that robbed the bank.
ⓐ band ⓑ bang ⓒ ring ⓓ gang

160 The people of your planet once believed their world was ....
ⓐ parrot ⓑ torch ⓒ fat ⓓ flat

Modal verbs of deduction الاستنتاج



Key words

- I'm sure
- I'm certain
- I think
- I believe
- Certainly
- Impossible

Present Deduction استنتاج في المضارع

must + inf.

استنتاج مؤكد في المضارع

He owns a very expensive flat. He **must be** rich.

can't + inf.

استنتاج مستبعد في المضارع

He owns a very expensive flat. He **can't be** poor.

Past Deduction استنتاج في الماضي

must have + p.p.

استنتاج مؤكد في الماضي

He succeeded in his exam. He **must have studied** hard.

can't have + p.p.




استنتاج مستبعد في الماضي

He failed in his exam. He **can't have studied** hard.

- I'm not sure
- I'm not certain
- perhaps
- I suppose
- It is probable
- It is possible



might (may - could) + inf.

استنتاج محتمل (ضعيف) في المضارع

I don't know whose book this is. It **might be** Toka's.



might (may - could) have + P.P.

استنتاج محتمل (ضعيف) في الماضي

I couldn't find my wallet, I **might have left** it at home.

Exercise on Grammar

1. Miss Amany is a nurse, so she ....be very caring.
   a) must b) can c) mustn't d) have to
2. That...............be my book. I have my mine in my bag.
   a) must b) can c) can't d) doesn't
3. Mona was absent from school yesterday, so she ....ill.
   a) must have been b) can't be c) had to be d) mustn't be
4. Look! That is the gold medal ....the athlete won at the Paralympics.
   a) who b) which c) where d) when
5. The customer...............the shop assistant for some help.
   a) told b) said c) thought d) asked
6. Fatma...............her sister that she was going to the library to study.
   a) said b) asked c) requested d) told
7. Hazem asked...............he could leave the lesson early.
   a) that b) whether c) weather d) to
8. A new school............... in our village last year.
   a) built b) was built c) was building d) had been built
9. You .... make a loud noise in the library or you will get into trouble.
   a) can b) should c) mustn't d) must

10 If Magda .... a language course, she would be able to speak to foreigners.
ⓐ does ⓑ will do ⓒ did ⓓ would do

11 What would you do if your friend .... an accident?
ⓐ have ⓑ would have ⓒ has ⓓ had

12 The person .... is teaching us this week is not our usual teacher.
ⓐ whose ⓑ who ⓒ which ⓓ what

13 If he cut his finger with that knife, it .... terribly.
ⓐ hurts ⓑ will hurt ⓒ would hurt ⓓ hurt

14 If I wasn't busy, I would come your party. This means that I............. busy.
ⓐ am not ⓑ am ⓒ was not ⓓ was

15 We .... learn computer skills at school because they are very useful.
ⓐ mustn't ⓑ should ⓒ can't ⓓ don't

16 Sherif .... his dad to give him a lift to school because he was late.
ⓐ asked ⓑ questioned ⓒ said ⓓ wondered

17 The lady .... taken to hospital in an ambulance after the fire last night.
ⓐ will be ⓑ had been ⓒ is ⓓ was

18 When the alarm rings, we .... the building.
ⓐ would leave ⓑ left ⓒ leaving ⓓ leave

19 Samya didn't buy the new dress until her mother................ her enough money.
ⓐ will give ⓑ have given ⓒ had given ⓓ was given

20 Grandma usually .... a short nap if she feels tired.
ⓐ will take ⓑ takes ⓒ took ⓓ take

21 The giant container ship....... successfully after it had blocked navigation in the Suez Canal.
ⓐ has floated ⓑ was floated ⓒ had been floated ⓓ floats

22 You .... park here; it's not allowed.
ⓐ shouldn't ⓑ must ⓒ needn't ⓓ mustn't

23 A nurse is a hard-working person .... is caring and reliable.
ⓐ who ⓑ she ⓒ which ⓓ what

24 You .... use your phone while you're driving. It's dangerous.
ⓐ must ⓑ can ⓒ mustn't ⓓ should

25 If Samia .... the entrance test, she will go to Cairo University next year.
ⓐ would pass ⓑ will pass ⓒ passes ⓓ passed

26 The teacher asked .... the students had understood the explanation.
ⓐ what ⓑ to ⓒ so ⓓ whether

27 Luxor is a city .... is famous across the world.
ⓐ who ⓑ when ⓒ where ⓓ which

28 How .... you feel if you won the competition ?
ⓐ do ⓑ are ⓒ would ⓓ will

29 Maya .... the nurse that she was feeling ill.
ⓐ asked ⓑ said ⓒ made ⓓ told

30 The emergency services have arrived. There .... have been an accident.
ⓐ must ⓑ can't ⓒ should ⓓ mustn't

31 I don't know where Lina is. She .... have gone to the sports centre.
ⓐ can ⓑ shouldn't ⓒ might ⓓ mustn't

32 You .... eat too much fat if you want to lead a healthy life.
ⓐ shouldn't ⓑ must ⓒ should ⓓ needn't

33 You .... smoke in public places.
ⓐ shouldn't ⓑ must ⓒ should ⓓ mustn't

34 You won't be able to enter the club .... you carry your membership card.
ⓐ in case ⓑ if ⓒ unless ⓓ without

35 I think he .... surprised if he read the latest news.
ⓐ was ⓑ will be ⓒ would be ⓓ is

36 If you throw a piece of rock into the river, it ....
ⓐ would sink ⓑ would be sunk ⓒ sink ⓓ sinks

37 I found the gold watch which I .... last Friday.
ⓐ had last ⓑ was lost ⓒ have lost ⓓ had been lost

38 .... you hit her car on purpose or by accident?
ⓐ will ⓑ Did ⓒ had ⓓ Do

39 I was finally able to answer that question when I .... the lesson again.
ⓐ have revised ⓑ will revise ⓒ am revising ⓓ had revised

40 Having .... the good news, I hurried to tell my family.
ⓐ receiving ⓑ received ⓒ had received ⓓ have received

41 Have you sent the email? - Yes, I .... it an hour ago.
ⓐ have sent ⓑ was sending ⓒ sent ⓓ will send

42 I read the novel you .... me; thanks a lot. You can take it back now.
ⓐ had lent ⓑ will lend ⓒ hadn't lent ⓓ was lent

43 As soon as I met my friend, I ...... him about the latest news.
ⓐ had told ⓑ told ⓒ will tell ⓓ was told

44 I didn't leave the house until my friend ...... me.
ⓐ had telephoned ⓑ was telephoning ⓒ will telephone ⓓ has telephoned

45 .... I had done my homework, I watched TV.
ⓐ By the time ⓑ While ⓒ After ⓓ Before

46 You will miss the lecture .... you come on time.
ⓐ if ⓑ unless ⓒ because ⓓ in case of

47 I would travel to Alexandria tomorrow if my car ....
ⓐ was repairing ⓑ would repair ⓒ repaired ⓓ was repaired

48 If I were you, I .... in a different way.
ⓐ have behaved ⓑ would behave ⓒ behaved ⓓ will behave

49 Which mobile phone .... if you had enough money?
ⓐ will you have bought ⓑ would you buy ⓒ will you buy ⓓ you would buy

50 She .... failed. She is absolutely delighted
ⓐ must have ⓑ can't have ⓒ should have ⓓ might have

51 Surely he .... finished his tea already. It was really hot.
ⓐ can't have ⓑ must have ⓒ shouldn't have ⓓ might have

52 Nader .... cold. He isn't wearing a jacket.
ⓐ must be ⓑ can't be ⓒ might be ⓓ must have

53 I'm sure she .... been telling the truth. Everyone said the same thing.
ⓐ must have ⓑ can't have ⓒ might have ⓓ can have

54 It .... have started raining. Everyone put their umbrellas up.
ⓐ ought to ⓑ can't ⓒ must ⓓ might

55 "Cigarette?" he said. "No, thanks," I said. He .... me a cigarette but I.
ⓐ suggests / denied ⓑ offered / admitted
ⓒ offered / refused ⓓ suggests / oppose

56 Our car broke down again; it .... repaired properly yesterday.
ⓐ can't have ⓑ can't have been ⓒ mustn't have been ⓓ shouldn't have

57 Ahmed .... happy. He has just won a gold medal.
ⓐ might be ⓑ mightn't be ⓒ must be ⓓ can't be

58 I would be working in Italy if I .... Italian well.
ⓐ have spoken ⓑ speak ⓒ would speak ⓓ spoke

59 You shouldn't waste your time watching too much TV; it's .... to do so.
ⓐ inadvisable ⓑ advisable ⓒ necessary ⓓ allowed

60 What .... do to keep healthy? - I advise you to eat healthy food.
ⓐ ought I ⓑ I must ⓒ should I ⓓ did I

61 Samir should .... the paragraph to correct his mistakes.
ⓐ rewrote ⓑ rewriting ⓒ rewrites ⓓ rewrite

62 As a doctor, my best advice to you is that you .... eat a lot of sweets.
ⓐ may not ⓑ ought not to ⓒ wouldn't ⓓ need not

63 I was exhausted at the end of the exam. I .... two essays for over two hours.
ⓐ had been writing ⓑ have been writing ⓒ had written ⓓ have written

64 It .... until Jana had got permission from father that she left for the club.
ⓐ didn't ⓑ wasn't ⓒ hasn't ⓓ hadn't

65 By the time we ...., we had been flying for six hours.
ⓐ arrival ⓑ had arrived ⓒ arrived ⓓ arriving

66 No sooner .... the noise than we rushed to the spot.
ⓐ had we heard ⓑ we did hear ⓒ we had heard ⓓ did we hear

67 I wish I .... that food yesterday. I got very sick because of it.
ⓐ had eaten ⓑ didn't eat ⓒ hadn't eaten ⓓ would eat

68 I didn't go shopping .... I had finished the housework.
ⓐ as soon as ⓑ after ⓒ before ⓓ until

69 I was very angry because when I arrived at the station, the train ....
ⓐ had left ⓑ has left ⓒ is leaving ⓓ leaves

70 No noise; patients need rest. You .... keep quiet.
ⓐ shouldn't ⓑ must ⓒ should ⓓ mustn't

71 This is Toka about .... I talked to you.
ⓐ whose ⓑ whom ⓒ that ⓓ who's

72 I met the doctor .... car was stolen last week.
ⓐ who ⓑ whom ⓒ whose ⓓ which

73 Name the actor .... plays Salah El Deen.
ⓐ which ⓑ whom ⓒ who ⓓ whose

74 You .... take photographs here; it is a military area.
ⓐ mustn't ⓑ shouldn't ⓒ should ⓓ must

75 You .... keep away from uncovered electric wires or you will be electrocuted.
ⓐ shouldn't ⓑ mustn't ⓒ ought ⓓ must

76 You .... do more sport to keep fit; it is advisable.
ⓐ shouldn't ⓑ have to ⓒ ought ⓓ should

77 If you see an accident, ... the police at once.
ⓐ telephone ⓑ will telephone ⓒ should telephone ⓓ must telephone

78 Mr Gaber, ... is a sales manager, lives next door to us.
ⓐ that ⓑ which ⓒ who ⓓ whose

79 The temple of Karnak, ... many pillars are very tall, was built over 1,000 years ago.
ⓐ when ⓑ who ⓒ whose ⓓ which

80 My grandfather is the person .... knows most about our family history.
ⓐ where ⓑ when ⓒ which ⓓ who

81 I've finished a novel .... the main character is an 8-year-old boy.
ⓐ which ⓑ whose ⓒ in which ⓓ who

82 The first of October is the day .... I was born.
ⓐ that ⓑ when ⓒ which ⓓ whom

83 Can you please repeat the name of the medicine .... you just took?
ⓐ where ⓑ that ⓒ who ⓓ in which

84 Aya, ... lives on my street, said there was a problem with the water.
ⓐ whom ⓑ who ⓒ that ⓓ whose

85 Please, tell me all .... happened to you in the accident.
ⓐ what ⓑ which ⓒ why ⓓ whose

86 I .... my friend why I didn't go out yesterday.
ⓐ asked ⓑ told ⓒ said ⓓ wondered

87 Could you kindly tell me where ....?
ⓐ is the manager ⓑ was the manager ⓒ the manager is ⓓ the manager was

88 Sham el-Nessim is a day .... marks the beginning of spring.
ⓐ which ⓑ whose ⓒ whom ⓓ who

89 We'll give a prize to the company .... exports are good.
ⓐ which ⓑ who's ⓒ whose ⓓ who

90 He inquired what .... been doing since he last met me.
ⓐ was I ⓑ I was ⓒ I had ⓓ had I

91 He .... if it remained cloudy, we would stay home.
ⓐ wondered ⓑ said ⓒ asked ⓓ told

92 My brother and I have had a phone conversation .... we discussed our plans.
ⓐ which ⓑ in which ⓒ to which ⓓ what

93 It's .... to take some rest.
ⓐ mustn't ⓑ must ⓒ necessity ⓓ necessary

94 Where .... on holiday?
ⓐ should she to go ⓑ should she go ⓒ should go she ⓓ should she going

95 Mother asked me .... all the money.
ⓐ Why had I spent ⓑ that I had spent ⓒ if I had spent ⓓ when I spend

96 The teacher.................... the students to work in pairs.
ⓐ inquired ⓑ encouraged ⓒ warned ⓓ said

97 Aya said that .... would lend .... her car if I needed it.
ⓐ he / me ⓑ I / her ⓒ she / me ⓓ they / it

98 The General Manager..........that he was going to give us a raise for our great efforts.
ⓐ told ⓑ asked ⓒ declared ⓓ ordered

99 Wael .... me that he was going to have his teeth checked.
ⓐ asked ⓑ told ⓒ said ⓓ announced

100 Doaa .... to break up with him if Jack didn't stop smoking.
ⓐ said ⓑ warned ⓒ told ⓓ threatened

101 Aya said she had not visited her aunt.................... .
ⓐ yesterday ⓑ the day after ⓒ the previous day ⓓ the following day

102 If he .... thirsty he would have drunk some water.
a had had — a had been — c were — d was

103 You ...... revise for the exam; it's my advice.
a must — b should — c shouldn't — d mustn't

104 Your lessons ...... well.
a should revise — b should be revised — c must revise — d should be revising

105 It's .... You should take some rest.
a necessity — b advisable — c a must — d inadvisable

106 I would have closed the window if it .... cold.
a were — a was been — c had being — d had been

107 I............you all about it if you had the time.
a tell — b told — c would tell — d will tell

108 What did you .... do before you came to school yesterday morning?
a have to — b have — c must — d had to

109 .... I his address, I could visit him.
a Had — b If — c Should — d Were

110 .... water, all people would die.
a In case of — b But for — c If — d Even if

111 Ahmed is a really nice person. You .... meet him.
a shouldn't — b mustn't — c has to — d must

112 Why did he get up early? He ...... got up so early. He could have stayed in bed longer.
a have to have — b must have — c needn't have — d needn't

113 You ...... take photos here. It's forbidden.
a shouldn't — b mustn't — c must — d should

114 You missed a great party last night. You .... come. Why didn't you?
a should — b shouldn't — c should have — d must

115 We ...... break traffic signs. It is against law.
a shouldn't — b mustn't — c must — d should

116 "No Smoking" means you ...... smoke here.
a a must — b should — c mustn't — d shouldn't

117 You aren't allowed to park here; you ...... do it.
a shouldn't — b mustn't — c must — d should

118 You ...... to walk too much in the sun.
a ought — b oughtn't — c should — d shouldn't

119 It is a .... to turn right.
a necessary — b must — c obligatory — d permitted

120 You ...... go outside. It's raining.
a should — b have — c must — d shouldn't

121 You ...... spend much time watching TV. It's a waste of time.
a must — b should — c shouldn't — d can

122 Hala .... go to hospital yesterday as she was ill.
a mustn't — b must — c has to — d had to

123 This is a one-way street. You ....go that way.
a mustn't — b needn't — c shouldn't — d oughtn't

124 She .... that she was living with her family.
a told — b said — c asked — d ordered



125 Ahmed .... Ali had never been to Aswan.
(a) said (b) told (c) asked (d) ordered

126 She told the police that her purse had been robbed the............ .
(a) following day (b) day previous (c) day before (d) next day

127 Ali told me that he .... his homework at that moment.
(a) had done (b) has been doing (c) will do (d) was doing

128 She............better leave now if she wants to catch the train.
(a) will (b) would (c) could (d) had

129 If he............a stone, he'll break the window.
(a) thrown (b) threw (c) throws (d) throw

130 If ice is heated, it............ .
(a) will melt (b) melts (c) would melt (d) may melt

131 I wouldn't get so angry with you if you ....more work done.
(a) get (b) got (c) would get (d) had got

132 If he read the story, ... he give it to me?
(a) will (a) Does (c) would (d) would have

133 If I make some coffee, ... this cake?
(a) do you eat (b) will you eat (c) have you eaten (d) would you eat

134 If you mix red and white, you .... pink.
(a) got (b) gets (c) would get (d) get

135 If he............ pay the fine, he may go to prison.
(a) didn't (b) doesn't (c) isn't (d) wasn't

136 If I had written works, I .... it at once.
(a) would publish (a) published (c) will publish (d) 'd have published

137 ....a movie star, I could get any table in the fanciest restaurant.
(a) Were I (b) Was I (c) Am I (d) If I am

138 .... he a proper plan, he wouldn't waste his time.
(a) Had (b) Were (c) If (d) Unless

139 .... of the right words, I would have told him what I was thinking!
(a) I had thought (b) Had I thought (c) Were I to think (d) Should I think

140 ....he finishes his studies, he'll find an excellent job.
(a) Unless (b) Provided (c) Supplied (d) Conditioned

141 .... he to help us, we would be saved.
(a) If (b) were (c) had (d) should

142 .... that you lived by the sea, what would you do every day?
(a) Condition (b) As long (c) Imagine (d) Supposed

143 .... him, I wouldn't have been able to survive.
(a) If (b) Unless (c) Without (d) Provided

144 Before Ali went to Canada in the winter, he .... snow.
(a) didn't see (b) never saw (c) had never seen (d) has not seen

145 Aya watched television after .... her lesson.
(a) has written (b) writing (c) wrote (d) had written

146 .... repaired, the car looked like a new one.
(a) Had (b) Having (c) No sooner (d) Having been

147 .... had he finished reading the book when he returned it.
(a) Having (b) No sooner (c) Hardly (d) It wasn't until

148 By 2019, we .... building this flyover bridge.
ⓐ finish ⓑ had finished ⓒ finished ⓓ had been finishing

149 After he .... the robbers, he phoned the police.
ⓐ seeing ⓑ had seen ⓒ seen ⓓ has seen

150 No sooner had they found the wallet .... they called the police.
ⓐ then ⓑ that ⓒ when ⓓ than

151 He didn't start to answer the questions until .... the questions.
ⓐ reads ⓑ read ⓒ had read ⓓ reading

152 My clothes were dirty because I .... the car all morning.
ⓐ had been repairing ⓑ had repaired ⓒ repaired ⓓ repairing

153 I .... the office until I have finished all my work.
ⓐ don't leave ⓑ hadn't left ⓒ won't leave ⓓ didn't leave

154 No sooner .... the noise than we rushed to the spot.
ⓐ had we heard ⓑ we did hear ⓒ we had heard ⓓ do we hear

155 I answered the questions .... I had read them carefully.
ⓐ till ⓑ as soon as ⓒ until ⓓ before

156 I couldn't phone my friend as I .... my phone at home.
ⓐ was leaving ⓑ has left ⓒ had left ⓓ was left

157 Nada said .... she ate too many sweets.
ⓐ than ⓑ whether ⓒ that ⓓ if

158 Ahmed told me that he .... to Alexandria the week before.
ⓐ goes ⓑ had been ⓒ has been ⓓ is going

159 My brother said that he .... on holiday the following week.
ⓐ will go ⓑ will be going ⓒ was going ⓓ had gone

160 Ali said that he .... tired the day before.
ⓐ was ⓑ had been ⓒ had had ⓓ has been

161 He said that the ocean............ deeper than the sea.
ⓐ was ⓑ will be ⓒ is ⓓ would be

162 The farmers said that they............ organic fertilizers then.
ⓐ used ⓑ were using ⓒ was using ⓓ had used

163 Our teacher says that he............ ready to help all the pupils.
ⓐ would be ⓑ is ⓒ had been ⓓ was

164 He said just now that he .... a new car next month as planned.
ⓐ would buy ⓑ will buy ⓒ is going to buy ⓓ buys

165 It was the most beautiful painting I .... ever seen.
ⓐ have ⓑ had ⓒ would have ⓓ should have

166 They .... train hard before the athletics competition took place.
ⓐ would have to ⓑ must ⓒ had had to ⓓ cant have

167 He just said that he .... hungry.
ⓐ was ⓑ is being ⓒ is ⓓ was being

168 .... , I wouldn't travel by car.
ⓐ Had I you ⓑ Were I you ⓒ Should I you ⓓ If I you

169 When he saw me , he .... his way to avoid me.
ⓐ had changed ⓑ was changed ⓒ had been changed ⓓ changed

170 Could you tell me why .... to the hospital yesterday ?
ⓐ you went ⓑ did you go ⓒ had you gone ⓓ you had gone

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

School is the second best home for students. They spend a lot of time there. East or west, school is the best. Let's shed more light on that topic in a few more details.

Students' classmates are like brothers to them. Teachers act as their family members: caring for them, not ignoring their needs and keeping good eyes on them. Students like spending nice time at school. There are playgrounds to practise many games in it. Students can do their hobbies there: they can play music or chess, and do different activities. They can take part in many activities such as reading in the library, cleaning their school and classrooms, planting trees and flowers, writing poetry or articles, playing in the playground, helping their society in any form. All members at school have a duty towards students.

The director or the school can make things easy for students to feel at home. He/ She can give instructions to the staff to do all what they can to motivate and encourage their students. Teachers should help their students in the same way that parents do. Teachers should make school a place to love for students. They must help students with their different problems. It is necessary that a teacher offer help and aid for his students, so that they can feel trust in their teachers. Students, also, have a role to play: they should be quiet, polite and active. They must obey their teachers as this can help in the reform of schools and education. If students are encouraged to love their school, won't they become more and more successful?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. What does the underlined word "there" refer to?
   ⓐ home ⓑ school ⓒ class ⓓ playground
2. Students can spend .... time at school.
   ⓐ bad ⓑ worse ⓒ terrible ⓓ good
3. A suitable title for this passage would be ....
   ⓐ the school year ⓑ the director ⓒ students ⓓ teachers
4. Reading, cleaning, writing, playing and helping students are ....
   ⓐ a play ⓑ a sport ⓒ a game ⓓ activities
5. The underlined verb "take part" means the same as............ .
   ⓐ share ⓑ replace ⓒ take place ⓓ happen
6. If teachers and students work together well, ... will be better.
   ⓐ our country ⓑ schools ⓒ students ⓓ A, B and C
7. What is the opposite of the underlined adjective "active"?
   ⓐ concious ⓑ alert ⓒ lazy ⓓ aware
8. 21 The underlined word "He/She" refer to ....
   ⓐ the director ⓑ the staff ⓒ the student ⓓ the classmate
9. Students must .... their teachers' advice to become better.
   ⓐ refuse ⓑ follow ⓒ deny ⓓ object to
10. Teachers are ....to parents in looking after students.
    ⓐ different ⓑ unlike ⓒ unlikely ⓓ similar

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Plants have been used for treating illnesses since primitive times. Paintings in the tombs of the pharaohs show that plants were being used by the Ancient Egyptians for medicinal purposes.Today, some drugs are still based on natural herbs. Aspirin, for example, is based on the bark of willow trees.

Natural remedies are attracting increaising attention all over the world. The advantage of herbal medicine is that the whole of the plant can be used. The powerful substance in the plant cures the illness while the contents of the rest of the plant may help to prevent any harmful side effects. In this way, herbal medicines may be safer than chemical ones. Garlic is just one herb which has been used throughout the world as a cure for diseases as it is used to treat hair problems. Similarly, henna, which is known to be good forthe hair, can be used in the treatment of cancer.

If you pay a visit to a herbalist shop, you will be struck by different colours and smells.There are jars full of tree barks, roots, powders, oils and spices. The customer enters the shop and explains his symptoms to the herbalist, who will take notes, study medical reports and check his reference books before witting out a prescription.

However, about eighty percent of those who consult a herbalist have already been to a doctor. As a result of the worldwide interest in herbal medicines, Egypt has set aside 50,000 acres of land in Beni Suef and Minya for the cultivation of herbs with medical properties. If this experiment is successful, lots of countries may import herbs from Egypt in the near future.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Some modern drugs are still based on ....
   ⓐ chemicals ⓑ ancient tombs ⓒ herbs ⓓ paintings
2. Garlic is used for treating ....
   ⓐ skin problems ⓑ hair problems ⓒ eyesight ⓓ hearing
3. Chemical medicines are .... herbal ones.
   ⓐ safer than ⓑ as safe as ⓒ as dangerous as ⓓ not so safe as
4. The underlined word "It" refers to ....
   ⓐ henna ⓑ garlic ⓒ hair ⓓ the world
5. About of those who consult a herbalist have been to a doctor.
   ⓐ 80% ⓑ 18% ⓒ 90% ⓓ 88%
6. Egypt is expected to .... natural herbs in the near future.
   ⓐ import ⓑ buy ⓒ export ⓓ manufacture
7. Natural remedies are attracting attention because they ....
   ⓐ are used in Egypt ⓑ have side effects
   ⓒ can treat a lot of diseases ⓓ are exported
8. .... is a physical condition that shows you have a particular disease.
   ⓐ Prescription ⓑ Property ⓒ Symptom ⓓ Remedy
9. A herbalist writes out a prescription .... checking his reference books.
   ⓐ during ⓑ after ⓒ while ⓓ before
10. The pronoun "his" in the third paragraph to the ....
   ⓐ herbalist ⓑ shop ⓒ customer ⓓ prescription



In my project, I have to write about three powerful women in history. It wasn't easy to decide who to write about because there have been many important women in history. However, I'm going to start with Hatshepsut, who was a ruler of ancient Egypt for a longer than any other woman. She was the daughter of Thutmose. During her time as a pharaoh, she helped to build many important buildings, started trade with new countries and won some wars. She died in around 1458 BCE. Archaeologists didn't know very much about Hatshepsut until the nineteenth century. This might be because pictures and sculptures of the pharaoh showed her as a man.

Next, I want to write about the Chinese Emperor Wu Zetian. She was the ruler of China in the first century. She had a good education and helped to improve Chinese people's education. Wu Zetian, who died at the age of 80, also helped to improve China's agriculture. In that way there was enough food for everyone to eat. She is impressive because she was the only woman in China to have ruled as an Emperor.

Finally I will include Britain's Queen Victoria who ruled from 1873 to 1901.She was a respected Queen for 63 years at a time when Britain was the most powerful country in the world. She was also a wife and a mother of nine children. The Queen insisted on a law to stop people using slaves in 1838. She was also responsible for reducing the number of hours that people had to work in factories.

1. What is the main idea of the text?
   - ⓐ Women should be rulers.
   - ⓑ Women can do great things.
   - ⓒ Women were usually not successful in the past.
   - ⓓ you can trust Women.
2. Which of the following did Hatshepsut not do to help ancient Egypt?
   - ⓐ sell goods to other countries
   - ⓑ win battles with other countries
   - ⓒ help to build
   - ⓓ open new schools
3. What does the underlined word "this" refer to ....
   - ⓐ Why archaeologists did didn't know very much about Hatshepsut.
   - ⓒ Why did people thought Hatshepsut was a man.
   - ⓑ Why Hatshepsut died.
   - ⓓ Why people painted pictures of Hatshepsut.
4. How do you think that Wu Zetian's education helped her to be a good ruler?
   - ⓐ She learnt how to help other people.
   - ⓑ She could trade with other countries.
   - ⓒ She knew about art.
   - ⓓ She could win wars.
5. How did Wu Zetian make sure that people had enough to eat?
   - ⓐ She helped people's education.
   - ⓑ She improved farms.
   - ⓒ She opend shops.
   - ⓓ She opened factories.
6. What do you think the word "Emperor " refers to ....
   - ⓐ someone's name
   - ⓑ a part of China.
   - ⓒ the name of a book.
   - ⓓ the title of a ruler.
7. The word " archaeologists "mean:
   - ⓐ people who study things related to the past.
   - ⓑ people who study things related to space.
   - ⓒ people who study things related to foreign language.
   - ⓓ people who study things related to the future.
8. According to the passage , all the following was true about Queen Victoria except:
   - ⓐ she was never married.
   - ⓑ she ruled Britain for a long time.
   - ⓒ she was a powerful ruler.
   - ⓓ she cared for workers.
9. The writer seems to be someone who is: ....
   - ⓐ an engineer
   - ⓑ interested in pharaohs
   - ⓒ a researcher
   - ⓓ a scientist
10. The year 1838 was remarkable because: ....
    - ⓐ Queen Victoria was born
    - ⓑ there was a law for workers
    - ⓒ there were no slaves
    - ⓓ working hours were longer